

## Exercise Sheet #3

For all these problems assume that the base field is algebraically closed of arbitrary characteristics.

1. If  $G$  is a finite group of order not divisible by  $\text{char}(k)$ , then  $\underline{G}$  is linearly reductive over  $k$ .
2. Show that  $\mathbb{G}_a$  is not reductive. Hint: Consider the obvious faithful representation of  $\mathbb{G}_a$  to  $\text{GL}_2$ .
3. Compute the  $X^s$  for the action of  $\text{GL}_n$  on  $\text{Mat}(n)$  by conjugation.
4. Consider the space of  $\mathbb{A}^3$  identified as the space of degree 2 homogeneous polynomials of degree 2 in variables  $x$  and  $y$ . Consider the standard action of  $\text{SL}_2$  on  $\mathbb{C}^2$  with coordinates  $(x, y)$ . This induces an action on  $\mathbb{A}^3$ . Compute the ring of invariants.
5. Show that  $k[\text{Mat}_n]^{\text{GL}_n}$  is  $k[c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n]$ , where  $c_i$ 's are coefficients of the characteristic polynomial. Hint: Use the closed orbits description.